

Evidence-Based Nursing

Contents

Purpose and procedure66	Assessment
EBN notebook	Individualised limits for SpO ₂ were no better than fixed limits for detecting hypoxia or hyperoxia in sick infants 85
Data analysis in qualitative research 68	Review: both Gram stain and urine dipstick analysis were accurate in diagnosing urinary tract infection in children 86
EBN users' guide	Causation
Users' guides to the nursing literature: an introduction..... 71	History of childhood maltreatment increased risk of depression in adolescents and young adults 87
Treatment	Naturalistic weight reduction efforts predicted weight gain and onset of obesity in adolescent girls 88
Skin to skin contact with their mothers reduced pain reactions in healthy newborn infants during a heel lance 73	Review: a mean alcohol intake of 30 g/day is associated with benefits for some biological markers of coronary artery disease..... 89
Review: glucocorticoids improve symptoms of croup within 6 hours 74	If caring for a spouse with disabilities involved self reported strain, caregiver mortality was increased 90
A no charge prescription for oral rehydration solution during an initial office visit for acute diarrhoea in children decreased unscheduled follow up visits 75	Qualitative
<i>Lactobacillus GG</i> reduced diarrhoea incidence in antibiotic treated children..... 76	Adolescent girls and boys differed in how they incorporated diabetes into their identities and how they managed the illness..... 91
A school nutrition education programme improved fruit, juice, and vegetable intake, related psychosocial behaviour, and knowledge..... 77	Adolescents had poor knowledge about Papanicolaou (cervical) smear screening and identified many barriers to being screened..... 92
Review: antibiotics for sore throat reduce symptoms at day 3 and the incidence of rheumatic fever and otitis media..... 78	Adults living with Type 1 diabetes experienced transformation as an evolving process of responding to illness related challenges and as an outcome of a differentiation of self and body..... 93
Patients who saw an information video 1 week before colonoscopy had reduced anxiety and better knowledge immediately before the procedure..... 79	Adults with chronic lung disease had fatigue with laboured breathing that interfered with daily living, but coped well 94
Review: psychoeducational programmes reduce long term mortality and recurrence of myocardial infarction in cardiac patients..... 80	Patients with coronary artery disease adopted an accepting, progressive life course or a non-accepting, regressive life course 95
Patients in the coronary care unit who received remote, intercessory prayer had fewer overall adverse events, but did not have shorter hospital stays 81	Elderly women used interdisciplinary approaches to face obstacles and make a successful transition through recovery after hip fracture 96
Protocol directed sedation by nurses reduced the duration of mechanical ventilation in critically ill patients 82	Glossary Inside back cover
Comprehensive, in-hospital geriatric assessment plus an interdisciplinary home intervention after discharge reduced length of subsequent readmissions and improved functioning 83	
A semirecumbent body position led to a lower rate of nosocomial pneumonia than a supine position in mechanically ventilated adults..... 84	