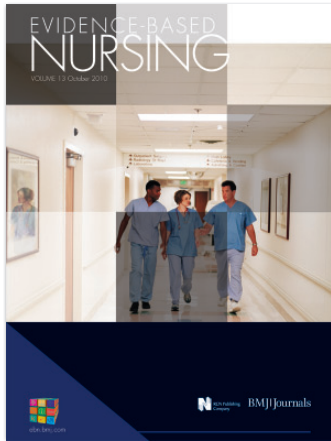


Evidence-Based Nursing



Contents

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Purpose and procedure

- 114 Limited literature available regarding the role of nurses, midwives and health visitors in development and implementation of protocol-based care
- 115 Different attitudes towards mental health revealed in a survey of nurses across five European countries; more positive attitudes found in Portugal, in women and in those in senior roles
- 116 Small survey finds that new mothers use self-care approaches to manage fatigue more often than other strategies such as seeking help from others

Aetiology

- 101 Use of oral contraceptives is not associated with increased risk of death in the UK; a net benefit in all-cause mortality was seen in ever users versus never users – RR 0.88, 95% CI 0.82 to 0.93

Healthcare economics

- 102 Increasing nurse staffing levels in cardiac surgery centres appears to be a cost effective patient safety intervention

Prevalence

- 103 Nineteen per cent of paediatric inpatient medication orders were associated with administration errors and 13.2% had prescribing errors in five London hospitals
- 104 National survey shows the majority of nurses use very little research in the first 2 years after their graduation, highlighting a gap between research and clinical practice
- 105 US survey finds higher availability of palliative care programs, palliative physicians and consultation teams and palliative outpatient services in National Cancer Institute centres compared to non-NCI centres
- 106 In surveyed Australian medical-surgical units about a third of nurses on perceive emotional abuse in recent shifts and a fifth report actual violence; perception of violence in the workplace is associated with unstable or negative working conditions and adverse patient outcomes
- 107 Severe adverse reactions are rare with infusions of infliximab in a community setting
- 108 Survey finds only 15% of emergency departments have formal alcohol screening and intervention policies for trauma patients

Prognosis

- 110 Activity levels inversely associated with weight gain in women only when BMI is less than 25
- 111 Nurses rate readiness for discharge higher than patients do, and nurses scores predict readmission or ED utilisation after discharge better than patient self-assessment

Qualitative

- 113 Survey of people with type 2 diabetes shows the majority prefer diabetes education to be given during regular diabetes check-ups; other education preferences and opinions on self-care vary depending on patient characteristics

Quality improvement

- 118 Computer-assisted module for nursing students provides similar improvements in handwashing knowledge and may improve handwashing practice compared with face-to-face teaching

Therapeutics

- 120 Antimicrobial silver dressings beneath compression for venous ulceration are not cost-effective compared with standard dressings
- 121 A web-based tailored educational intervention increases positive perceptions of mammography and intention to obtain mammography compared to standardized mammography brochures among Taiwanese women
- 122 A nurse-led disease management programme for chronic kidney disease improves outcomes such as adherence to diet and continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
- 123 Administration of annual oral high-dose vitamin D to community dwelling older women in autumn and winter months increases risk of falls and fractures
- 124 Use of a project nurse to encourage evidence-based falls injury prevention strategies did not reduce falls or fall injuries over 17 months in residential aged care facilities in Australia
- 125 Nurse-delivered, home-based pragmatic rehabilitation has a short-term effect on improving fatigue in people with chronic fatigue syndrome compared with usual GP care, but effects were not sustained at 1 year
- 126 57% of RCTs of cardiovascular nursing interventions show that they improve at least one outcome for secondary prevention patients; optimum intervention strategy unclear

Treatment

- 128 Care management increases the use of primary and medical care services by people with severe mental illness in community mental health settings

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- 130 Update on treatments for head lice



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