Contents

Purpose and procedure........................................ 98

EBN notebook
How to write a commentary—an editor’s perspective 100

Thanks to our commentators who contributed to Evidence-Based Nursing in 2007 .......................... 104

Treatment
A cognitive–behavioural parenting intervention reduced problem behaviours in at-risk preschool children and improved parenting skills in socially disadvantaged families .................................................. 105

Review: advance provision of emergency contraception increases its use but does not reduce unplanned pregnancies ................................................................. 106

Review: partner notification interventions can reduce persistent or recurrent sexually transmitted infections 107

Duct tape was not effective for common warts in adults 108

Review: inhaled corticosteroids increase risk of oral candidiasis, dysphonia, and pharyngitis in persistent asthma................................................................. 109

Review: providing patients with written information about medicines does not guarantee increased knowledge 110

The Atkins diet led to more weight loss than the Zone diet in overweight and obese premenopausal women at 12 months ................................................................. 111

Review: colorectal cancer screening with the faecal occult blood test reduced colorectal cancer mortality 112

Irrigation of simple lacerations with tap water or sterile saline in the emergency department did not differ for wound infections ................................................................. 113

Systemic warming before, during, and after major abdominal surgery reduced postoperative complications more than warming during surgery only ................................................................. 114

Decontamination of the nasopharynx and oropharynx with chlorhexidine reduced nosocomial infections in cardiac surgery ................................................................. 115

Review: short duration of bed rest was as safe as long duration after acute uncomplicated myocardial infarction 116

A care management intervention improved depression after stroke ................................................................. 117

Assessment (screening or diagnosis)
Review: ultra-short screening tests are not highly accurate for detecting depression in primary care........ 118

Causation
Review: bed sharing between parents and infants exposed to smoke may increase the risk of sudden infant death syndrome ................................................................. 119

Review: soft drink consumption is associated with increased energy intake and body weight .............. 120

Quality improvement
Use of a treatment algorithm did not improve blood pressure control in primary care patients with type 2 diabetes ................................................................. 121

Clinical prediction guide
A severity score comprising patient age, ulcer chronicity, and venous refill time predicted venous leg ulcer healing at 24 weeks ................................................................. 122

Review: evidence from single studies shows that very few fall risk assessment tools can predict falls in elderly people ................................................................. 123

Qualitative
Review: similar social factors influence young people’s sexual behaviour worldwide ................................................................. 124

Patient–provider communication about sexuality and intimacy after a cancer diagnosis was described in terms of unmet needs and mismatched expectations ................................................................. 125

The experience of heart disease in a partner resulted in a closer relationship for most couples .................. 126

People with cardiovascular disease identified 5 areas of medication-related problems that influenced adherence and informed decision making ................................................................. 127

Inpatients felt that pressure ulcers had emotional, mental, physical, and social effects on quality of life because nurses did not adequately treat or manage their pain or discomfort ................................................................. 128

Glossary .................................................................. Inside back cover

Search all issues of Evidence-Based Nursing published since 1998 and over 300 medical journals through Highwire press at www.evidencebasednursing.com. EBN 37891.